# Community Solutions



A COLLABORATIVE, INTERSECTIONAL APPROACH TO GENDER BASED VIOLENCE



## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

- 1. REVIEW FORMS AND INTERSECTIONS OF GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE
- 2. BETTER UNDERSTAND SERVICES,
  PROTECTIONS, RIGHTS, AND LEGAL
  REMEDIES FOR INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE
  (IPA) SURVIVORS
- 3. BETTER UNDERSTAND THE ROLE OF IPA ADVOCATES AND REFERRAL PROCESS



### **ORGANIZATIONAL OVERVIEW**

COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS IS A COMPREHENSIVE NON-PROFIT HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY SERVING SANTA CLARA AND SAN BENITO COUNTIES.

SINCE 1973, WE HAVE RESPONDED TO THE GROWING AND CHANGING NEEDS OF OUR COMMUNITY, SERVING THOUSANDS PEOPLE, FROM YOUNG CHILDREN TO OLDER ADULTS EACH YEAR.



## **OUR MISSION**

TO CREATE OPPORTUNITIES FOR POSITIVE CHANGE BY PROMOTING AND SUPPORTING THE FULL POTENTIAL OF INDIVIDUALS, THE STRENGTHS OF FAMILIES, AND THE WELL BEING OF THE COMMUNITY.





### **SERVICES PROVIDED**

WE PROVIDE A COMPREHENSIVE SPECTRUM OF TRAUMA-INFORMED **PREVENTION**, **INTERVENTION**, **TREATMENT**, AND **RESIDENTIAL SERVICES** TO HELP CHILDREN, FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS OVERCOME CHALLENGES POSED BY:

- O MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES
- SUBSTANCE ABUSE
- TRAUMA
- SEVERE FAMILY DYSFUNCTION
- GANG INFLUENCE
- SEXUAL ASSAULT
- DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
- HUMAN TRAFFICKING





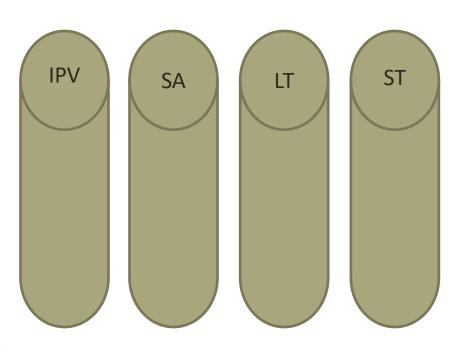
## AN INTERSECTIONAL APPROACH TO GBV

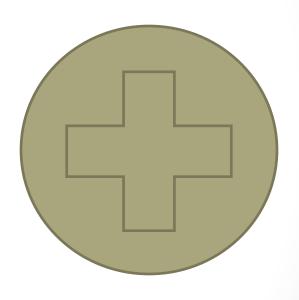




### SHIFTING THE PARADIGM

## From Silos to Intersections







#### WHY SCREEN FOR INTERSECTIONS?

- ENSURE THAT PROVIDERS ADDRESS DIFFERENT FORMS AND INTERSECTIONS OF VIOLENCE AND TRAUMA
- ENSURE THAT SURVIVORS CAN EXPLORE ALL POSSIBLE PROTECTIONS, LEGAL REMEDIES, AND SOCIAL BENEFITS AVAILABLE TO THEM
- CONNECT SURVIVORS TO OTHER SERVICES AND PROGRAMS BASED ON THE SURVIVOR'S INDIVIDUAL NEEDS AND ELIGIBILITY (E.G. HOUSING, VOCATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAMS, SA ADVOCATES)
- CONNECT SURVIVORS TO LEGAL SERVICE PROVIDERS BASED ON SURVIVOR'S INDIVIDUAL SITUATION (E.G. IMMIGRATION, FAMILY LAW, EMPLOYMENT LAW, HOUSING, SOCIAL SERVICE BENEFITS)



#### VICTIM NEEDS SCREENING TOOL

- SOUTH BAY COALITION TO END HUMAN TRAFFICKING SPENT TWO YEARS DEVELOPING A TOOL THAT IDENTIFIES POTENTIAL IPV/SA/HT
- TOOL WAS LAUNCHED WITH A TRAINING IN 2016
- CS COLLECTED 97 SURVEYS FROM JUNE 2018 TO FEBRUARY 2019
- AACI, CS, AND YWCA COMMITTED TO COMPLETING THE TOOL WITH OPEN CLIENTS OVER 18 YEARS OLD



### SERVICE PHILOSOPHY

- TRAUMA-INFORMED CARE IS AN APPROACH TO ENGAGING PEOPLE WITH HISTORIES OF TRAUMA THAT RECOGNIZES THE PRESENCE OF TRAUMA SYMPTOMS AND ACKNOWLEDGES THE ROLE THAT TRAUMA HAS PLAYED IN THEIR LIVES. -NATIONAL CENTER FOR TRAUMA INFORMED CARE (NCTIC, www.samsha.gov/nctic, 2013)
- O SURVIVOR-CENTERED —THE PROVISION OF CULTURALLY APPROPRIATE AND IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE SERVICES BASED ON THE UNIQUE NEEDS AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF VICTIMS AND SURVIVORS. SERVICES ARE SPECIFIC, CLIENT-FOCUSED AND DRIVEN BY THE INDIVIDUALS IMPACTED BY THE ABUSE/ASSAULT/EXPLOITATION. WASHINGTON COALITION OF SEXUAL ASSAULT PROGRAMS
- AN **EMPOWERMENT** —**BASED** PHILOSOPHY MEANS THAT WE BELIEVE THAT SURVIVORS OF ABUSE/EXPLOITATION ARE COMPETENT AND SHOULD HAVE THE FREEDOM TO BE INDEPENDENT.
- OUR CLIENTS HAVE JUST COME FROM A SITUATION WHERE THEY WERE CONTROLLED. IT IS NOT OUR JOB TO REPLACE ONE FORM OF CONTROL WITH ANOTHER. IT IS NOT OUR JOB TO TEACH THEM OR MANAGE THEM.
- EMPOWERMENT MEANS FOCUSING ON CLIENTS' STRENGTHS AND BELIEVING THAT THEY CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE. EMPOWERMENT MEANS NEVER JUDGING CLIENTS' DECISIONS AND NEVER MAKING THEM FEEL LIKE THEY NEED TO HIDE THINGS FROM US — INCLUDING CONTACT WITH THEIR ABUSERS OR SUBSTANCE ABUSE.
- CULTURALLY-RESPONSIVE THE ABILITY TO LEARN FROM AND RELATE RESPECTFULLY WITH PEOPLE OF YOUR OWN CULTURE AS WELL AS THOSE FORM OTHER CULTURES. (NATIONAL CENTER FOR CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMS)



#### INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE STATISTICS

Approximately 2 – 4 million women are physically assaulted by their partner per year in the US (not counting verbal/mental abuse)

Attacks by male partners are #1 cause of injury to women between the ages of 15-44 (US Surgeon General)

1 of 3 women will be a victim of violence by husband or boyfriend at some point in her life (American Medical Association)





#### **STATISTICS**

- Nearly 1 in 4 adult women and approximately 1 in 7 adult men report having experienced severe physical violence from an intimate partner in their lifetime.
- 10% of women and 2% of men report having been stalked by an intimate partner.
- IPV alone affects more than 12 million people each year.



#### WHAT IS INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE?

#### **DEFINITION:**

A PATTERN OF ABUSIVE
BEHAVIORS EXERTED BY ONE
INDIVIDUAL IN ORDER TO
CONTROL OR EXERCISE POWER
OVER HIS/HER PARTNER IN
THE CONTEXT OF AN
INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP.

#### TACTICS:

- PHYSICAL
- EMOTIONAL
- Psychological
- VERBAL
- SEXUAL
- FINANCIAL
- ISOLATION





#### EXAMPLES OF ABUSIVE BEHAVIOR

• PHYSICAL ABUSE: HITTING, BEATING, STRANGLING, PUSHING, SHOVING, SLAPPING, KICKING, PULLING HAIR, PINCHING, BITING, BEING HELD AGAINST YOUR WILL, HAVING OBJECTS THROWN AT YOU

• SEXUAL ABUSE: ANY TYPE OF FORCED SEXUAL ACTIVITY, FROM RAPE TO UNWELCOME TOUCHING



#### EXAMPLES OF ABUSIVE BEHAVIOR

- **EMOTIONAL ABUSE:** Name Calling, insulting YOU, DEGRADING REMARKS, HUMILIATING YOU IN ANY WAY, MAKING YOU FEEL GUILTY, PLAYING HEAD GAMES, CRAZY-MAKING
- OR PREVENTING YOU FROM LEAVING, NOT LETTING YOU CONTACT FRIENDS OR FAMILY, NOT ALLOWING ACCESS TO THE TELEPHONE OR VEHICLE



#### EXAMPLES OF ABUSIVE BEHAVIOR

- THREATS/INTIMIDATION: THREATENING TO HURT YOU, THE CHILDREN, YOUR FAMILY OR PETS, DAMAGING YOUR PROPERTY WHEN THEY'RE ANGRY (THROWING OBJECTS, PUNCHING WALLS, KICKING DOORS)
- OUSING CHILDREN: THREATENING TO TAKE THE CHILDREN AWAY, MAKING ACCUSATIONS OF BEING A BAD OR UNFIT PARENT, THREATENING TO HARM CHILDREN IF YOU DON'T AGREE, USING THE CHILD'S FEELINGS AS A WAY OF CONTROL, MAKING A CHILD TAKE SIDES IN AN ARGUMENT



#### MARITAL RAPE

- A KIND OF ACQUAINTANCE RAPE BY THE MOST INTIMATE OF ACQUAINTANCES — THE SPOUSE
  - ROUGHLY 40% OF IPV SURVIVORS DISCLOSE SEXUAL ABUSE BY THEIR PARTNERS
- HISTORICALLY, NOT CONSIDERED A CRIME; NOW A CRIME IN ALL 50 STATES



#### MARITAL RAPE

- MOST LIKELY TO ENCOUNTER THIS TYPE OF RAPE WHEN THE SURVIVOR IS IN THE PROCESS OF LEAVING THE ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIP
- May be reluctant to report
- MORE LIKELY TO BE RAPED MULTIPLE TIMES AND SUFFER LONG-LASTING PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL INJURIES



It's like living in a war zone.



I'm always walking on egg shells.

He's two
different
people. I
feel like I'm
living with
Dr. Jekyll and
Mr. Hide





He messes with my mind sometimes.





I feel like he's never happy with anything I do.





I set him off somehow, but I don't know what I'm doing wrong.



#### Why don't victims just leave?

THERE ARE PLENTY OF REASONS WHY SOMEONE WOULD NOT LEAVE AN ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIP. SOME OF THEM INCLUDE

- FEAR
- BELIEVE THE ABUSE IS NORMAL
- LOVE
- CONCERN FOR THE CHILDREN
- LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES



#### WHY DON'T PEOPLE JUST LEAVE?

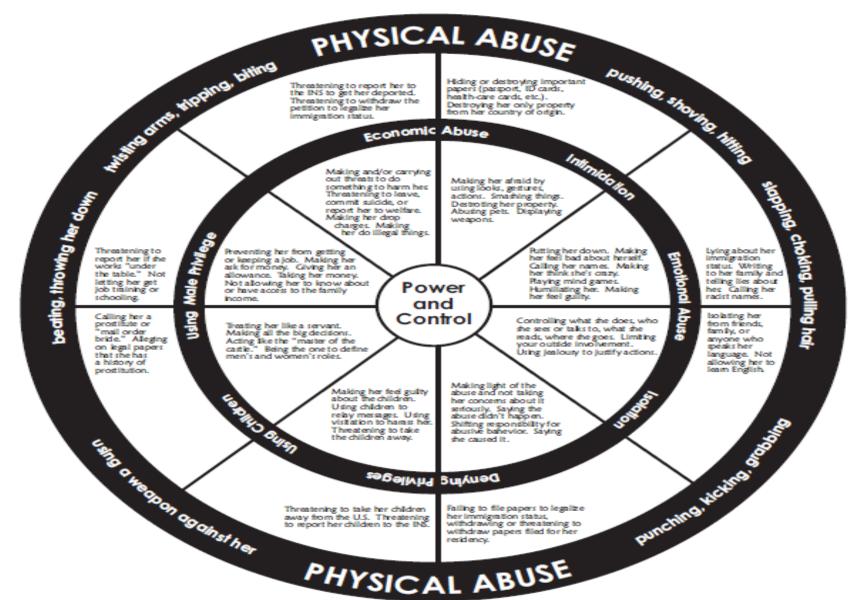
- PRESSURE FROM FAMILY AND FRIENDS
- EMBARRASSMENT OR SHAME
- No support network
- LANGUAGE BARRIERS
- CULTURAL/RELIGIOUS REASONS
- FEAR OF BEING OUTED
- PHYSICAL LIMITATIONS





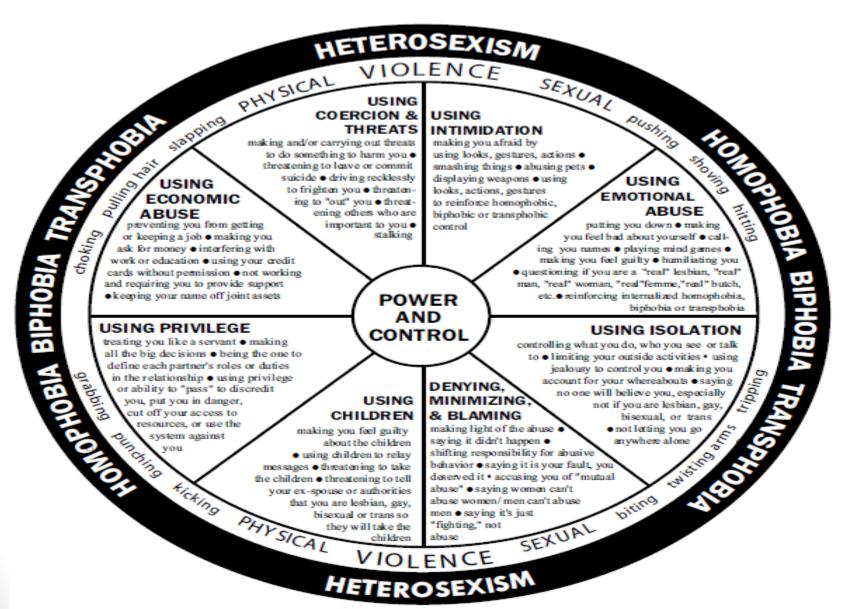


#### IMMIGRANT POWER AND CONTROL WHEEL



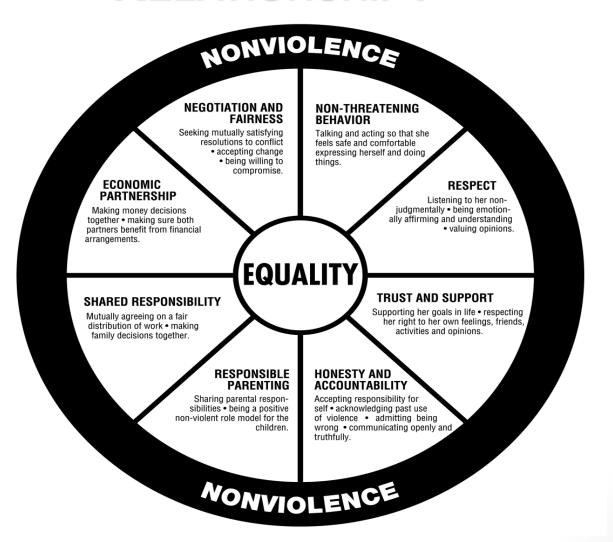


## Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Trans Power and Control Wheel





## What makes a Healthy Relationship?





#### HOW CAN I OFFER SUPPORT?

- REMIND THEM THAT THEY DO NOT DESERVE TO BE ABUSED AND THE ABUSE IS NOT THEIR FAULT.
- BE AVAILABLE TO LISTEN IF SOMEONE ASKS FOR HELP. REMEMBER THAT IT MAY BE DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO SHARE THEIR EXPERIENCE.
- ENCOURAGE THE PERSON TO CONTACT A DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AGENCY, WHERE THEY CAN RECEIVE FREE, CONFIDENTIAL AND JUDGEMENT FREE HELP.



#### HOW CAN SOMEONE STAY SAFE?

SOMETIMES PEOPLE DECIDE TO STAY WITH THEIR ABUSIVE PARTNER. SOME STEPS THAT PEOPLE CAN TAKE TO STAY SAFE INCLUDE...

- Develop a safety plan
- BE PREPARED TO DIAL 911 AND TEACH YOUR CHILDREN HOW TO AS WELL.

How to Use



#### **VICTIMS OF CRIME RIGHTS**

ALL MARSY'S LAW PROVISIONS APPLY WHERE APPLICABLE § 679.08 – NOTIFICATION OF VICTIMS' RIGHTS (VICTIM'S RIGHTS CARD)

- (A) (1) WHENEVER THERE HAS BEEN A CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST A VICTIM, THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE CASE MAY PROVIDE THE VICTIM OF THE CRIME WITH A "VICTIM'S RIGHTS CARD," AS SPECIFIED IN SUBDIVISION (B).
- MARSY'S LAW SIGNIFICANTLY EXPANDS THE RIGHTS OF VICTIMS IN CALIFORNIA. UNDER MARSY'S LAW, THE CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, § 28, SECTION (B) NOW PROVIDES VICTIMS WITH THE FOLLOWING ENUMERATED RIGHTS:
- TO BE TREATED WITH FAIRNESS AND RESPECT FOR HIS OR HER PRIVACY AND DIGNITY, AND TO BE FREE FROM INTIMIDATION, HARASSMENT, AND ABUSE, THROUGHOUT THE CRIMINAL OR JUVENILE JUSTICE PROCESS.
- TO BE REASONABLY PROTECTED FROM THE DEFENDANT AND PERSONS ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENDANT.
- TO HAVE THE SAFETY OF THE VICTIM AND THE VICTIM'S FAMILY CONSIDERED IN FIXING THE AMOUNT OF BAIL AND RELEASE CONDITIONS FOR THE DEFENDANT.
- TO PREVENT THE DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION OR RECORDS TO THE DEFENDANT, THE DEFENDANT'S ATTORNEY, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENDANT, WHICH COULD BE USED TO LOCATE OR HARASS THE VICTIM OR THE VICTIM'S FAMILY OR WHICH DISCLOSE CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS MADE IN THE COURSE OF MEDICAL OR COUNSELING TREATMENT, OR WHICH ARE OTHERWISE PRIVILEGED OR CONFIDENTIAL BY LAW.



### Marsy's Law, Continued

- TO REFUSE AN INTERVIEW, DEPOSITION, OR DISCOVERY REQUEST BY THE DEFENDANT,
  THE DEFENDANT'S ATTORNEY, OR ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING ON BEHALF OF
  THE DEFENDANT, AND TO SET REASONABLE CONDITIONS ON THE CONDUCT OF ANY SUCH
  INTERVIEW TO WHICH THE VICTIM CONSENTS.
- O TO REASONABLE NOTICE OF AND TO REASONABLY CONFER WITH THE PROSECUTING AGENCY, **UPON REQUEST**, REGARDING, THE ARREST OF THE DEFENDANT IF KNOWN BY THE PROSECUTOR, THE CHARGES FILED, THE DETERMINATION WHETHER TO EXTRADITE THE DEFENDANT, AND, **UPON REQUEST**, TO BE NOTIFIED OF AND INFORMED BEFORE ANY PRETRIAL DISPOSITION OF THE CASE.
- O TO REASONABLE NOTICE OF ALL PUBLIC PROCEEDINGS, INCLUDING DELINQUENCY PROCEEDINGS, **UPON REQUEST**, AT WHICH THE DEFENDANT AND THE PROSECUTOR ARE ENTITLED TO BE PRESENT AND OF ALL PAROLE OR OTHER POST-CONVICTION RELEASE PROCEEDINGS, AND TO BE PRESENT AT ALL SUCH PROCEEDINGS.
- O TO BE HEARD, **UPON REQUEST**, AT ANY PROCEEDING, INCLUDING ANY DELINQUENCY PROCEEDING, INVOLVING A POST-ARREST RELEASE DECISION, PLEA, SENTENCING, POST-CONVICTION RELEASE DECISION, OR ANY PROCEEDING IN WHICH A RIGHT OF THE VICTIM IS AT ISSUE.
- TO A SPEEDY TRIAL AND A PROMPT AND FINAL CONCLUSION OF THE CASE AND ANY RELATED POST-JUDGMENT PROCEEDINGS.
- TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO A PROBATION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CONDUCTING A PRE-SENTENCE INVESTIGATION CONCERNING THE IMPACT OF THE OFFENSE ON THE VICTIM AND THE VICTIM'S FAMILY AND ANY SENTENCING RECOMMENDATIONS BEFORE THE SENTENCING OF THE DEFENDANT



#### Marsy's Law Continued

- TO RECEIVE, **UPON REQUEST**, THE PRE-SENTENCE REPORT WHEN AVAILABLE TO THE DEFENDANT, EXCEPT FOR THOSE PORTIONS MADE CONFIDENTIAL BY LAW.
- TO BE INFORMED, UPON REQUEST, OF THE CONVICTION, SENTENCE, PLACE AND TIME OF INCARCERATION, OR OTHER DISPOSITION OF THE DEFENDANT, THE SCHEDULED RELEASE DATE OF THE DEFENDANT, AND THE RELEASE OF OR THE ESCAPE BY THE DEFENDANT FROM CUSTODY.
- TO RESTITUTION.
  - It is the unequivocal intention of the People of the State of California that all persons who suffer losses as a result of criminal activity shall have the right to seek and secure restitution from the persons convicted of the crimes causing the losses they suffer.
  - RESTITUTION SHALL BE ORDERED FROM THE CONVICTED WRONGDOER IN EVERY CASE, REGARDLESS OF THE SENTENCE OR DISPOSITION IMPOSED, IN WHICH A CRIME VICTIM SUFFERS A LOSS.
  - ALL MONETARY PAYMENTS, MONIES, AND PROPERTY COLLECTED FROM ANY PERSON WHO HAS BEEN ORDERED TO MAKE RESTITUTION SHALL BE FIRST APPLIED TO PAY THE AMOUNTS ORDERED AS RESTITUTION TO THE VICTIM.
- TO THE PROMPT RETURN OF PROPERTY WHEN NO LONGER NEEDED AS EVIDENCE.
- O TO BE INFORMED OF ALL PAROLE PROCEDURES, TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PAROLE PROCESS, TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE PAROLE AUTHORITY TO BE CONSIDERED BEFORE THE PAROLE OF THE OFFENDER, AND TO BE NOTIFIED, **UPON REQUEST**, OF THE PAROLE OR OTHER RELEASE OF THE OFFENDER.
- TO HAVE THE SAFETY OF THE VICTIM, THE VICTIM'S FAMILY, AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC CONSIDERED BEFORE ANY PAROLE OR OTHER POST-JUDGMENT RELEASE DECISION IS MADE.
- TO BE INFORMED OF THE RIGHTS ENUMERATED IN PARAGRAPHS (1) THROUGH (16).



#### **IPV** SURVIVOR RIGHTS

- CALIFORNIA PENAL CODE § 679.05 RIGHT TO HAVE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR ABUSE COUNSELORS PRESENT AT INTERVIEWS WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES; NOTICE
- O (A) A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR ABUSE, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6203 OR 6211 OF THE FAMILY CODE, OR SECTION 13700 OF THIS CODE, HAS THE RIGHT TO HAVE A DOMESTIC VIOLENCE COUNSELOR AND A SUPPORT PERSON OF THE VICTIM'S CHOOSING PRESENT AT ANY INTERVIEW BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES, DISTRICT ATTORNEYS, OR DEFENSE ATTORNEYS. HOWEVER, THE SUPPORT PERSON MAY BE EXCLUDED FROM AN INTERVIEW BY LAW ENFORCEMENT OR THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY IF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY OR THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY DETERMINES THAT THE PRESENCE OF THAT INDIVIDUAL WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE PURPOSE OF THE INTERVIEW. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, "DOMESTIC VIOLENCE COUNSELOR" IS DEFINED IN SECTION 1037.1 OF THE EVIDENCE CODE. PRIOR TO BEING PRESENT AT ANY INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES, PROSECUTORS, OR DEFENSE ATTORNEYS, A DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ADVOCATE SHALL ADVISE THE VICTIM OF ANY APPLICABLE LIMITATIONS ON THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE VICTIM AND THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ADVOCATE.



## PROTECTIONS/SUPPORT FOR IPV SURVIVORS, CONTINUED

FAMILY CODE SECTION 6303

- SUPPORT DURING COURT HEARINGS
- (A) IT IS THE FUNCTION OF A SUPPORT PERSON TO PROVIDE MORAL AND EMOTIONAL SUPPORT FOR A PERSON WHO ALLEGES TO BE A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE. THE PERSON WHO ALLEGES TO BE A VICTIM OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE MAY SELECT ANY INDIVIDUAL TO ACT AS A SUPPORT PERSON. NO CERTIFICATION, TRAINING, OR OTHER SPECIAL QUALIFICATION IS REQUIRED FOR AN INDIVIDUAL TO ACT AS A SUPPORT PERSON. THE SUPPORT PERSON SHALL ASSIST THE PERSON IN FEELING MORE CONFIDENT THAT THE PERSON WILL NOT BE INJURED OR THREATENED BY THE OTHER PARTY DURING THE PROCEEDINGS WHERE THE PERSON AND THE OTHER PARTY MUST BE PRESENT IN CLOSE PROXIMITY. THE SUPPORT PERSON IS NOT PRESENT AS A LEGAL ADVISER AND SHALL NOT GIVE LEGAL ADVICE.
- O (B) A SUPPORT PERSON SHALL BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY EITHER PARTY TO ANY PROCEEDING TO OBTAIN A PROTECTIVE ORDER, AS DEFINED IN SECTION 6218. WHERE THE PARTY IS NOT REPRESENTED BY AN ATTORNEY, THE SUPPORT PERSON MAY SIT WITH THE PARTY AT THE TABLE THAT IS GENERALLY RESERVED FOR THE PARTY AND THE PARTY'S ATTORNEY.



## LOCAL PROTECTIONS/SUPPORT FOR IPV SURVIVORS

- DVPO A CIVIL ORDER THAT PROTECTS VICTIM FROM AN INTIMATE PARTNER OR FAMILY MEMBER
- GOOD CAUSE REPORT DA CHILD ABDUCTION UNIT
- CALIFORNIA EVIDENCE CODE SECTION 1037-1037.8
  - DV Counselor-victim privilege
- SEEK FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM CALVCB



## IMMIGRATION REMEDIES FOR IPV SURVIVORS

- ROLE OF ADVOCATE IS TO CONNECT SURVIVORS TO ATTORNEYS TO IDENTIFY IMMIGRATION OPTIONS, INCLUDING:
  - VAWA SELF-PETITIONS FOR IPV SURVIVORS AND THEIR
     CHILDREN IPV SURVIVOR MUST BE LEGALLY MARRIED TO LPR
     OR USC
  - UVISA IPV SURVIVOR NOT MARRIED TO ABUSER, OR ABUSER IS NOT LPR OR USC
  - ASYLUM IPV SURVIVORS SUFFERED PERSECUTION IN THEIR HOME COUNTRY BASED ON RACE, RELIGION, NATIONALITY, MEMBERSHIP IN A PARTICULAR SOCIAL GROUP, POLITICAL OPINION
  - TVISA WHEN IPV SURVIVOR IS A VICTIM OF A "SEVERE FORM OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING"



#### **MMIGRATION REMEDIES BENEFITS**

- VAWA MAY LEAD TO LEGAL PERMANENT RESIDENCE (ABILITY TO WORK AND BECOME USC)
- UVISA TEMPORARY FOUR YEAR VISA
  - CAN INCLUDE DERIVATIVES
  - INCLUDES WORK PERMIT WHEN AVAILABLE
  - AFTER HAVING UVISA FOR THREE YEARS, CAN APPLY TO ADJUST TO LPR (AND THEN USC AFTER 5 YEARS)
- TVISA
  - CAN INCLUDE DERIVATIVES
  - INCLUDES WORK PERMIT WHEN AVAILABLE
  - AFTER HAVING UVISA FOR THREE YEARS, CAN APPLY TO ADJUST TO LPR (AND THEN USC AFTER 5 YEARS)



#### SOLUTIONS TO VIOLENCE

• WE PROVIDE EMPOWERMENT-BASED SERVICES TO STRENGTHEN AND SUPPORT SURVIVORS OF INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING CRIMES.

• WE ALSO PROVIDE PREVENTION AND EDUCATION SERVICES FOR GROUPS, SCHOOLS, AND THE COMMUNITY AROUND THE TOPICS OF INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING.



## ADVOCACY EMPOWERMENT WHEEL

#### RESPECT CONFIDENTIALITY:

All discussions must occur in private, without other family members present. This is essential in building trust and ensuring her safety.

#### PROMOTE ACCESS TO COMMUNITY SERVICES:

Know the resources in your community. Is there a hotline and shelter for battered women?

#### HELP HER PLAN FOR FUTURE SAFETY:

What has she tried in the past to keep herself safe? Is it working? Does she have a place to go if she needs to escape?

#### Empowerment Through Advocacy

#### RESPECT HER AUTO NOMY:

Respect her right to make decisions in her own life, when she is ready. She is the expert in her life.

#### BELIEVE HER AND VALIDATE HER EXPERIENCES:

Listen to her and believe her. Adknowledge her feelings and let her know she is not alone; many women have similar experiences.

### ACKNOWLEDGE THE INJUSTICE:

The violence perpetrated against her is not her fault. No one deserves to be abused.



## The Role of DV/SA Advocates



## SUPPORT FOR IPV, SA, HT AND WORKPLACE CRIMES SURVIVORS

Crisis support

24/hour in person response

Emergency shelter/hotel

Emergency Transportation to shelter or safe location

Food, clothing, medicine

Linkage to crisis legal support

Linkage to crisis medical/mental health needs

Safety and Goal Planning

ransitional Support

Advocac

Case Management

Safety Planning

**Goal Planning** 

**Transitional Housing** 

Referrals/linkage to legal, housing, court systems, etc.

Transportation

Advocad

ong term

Case Management

Housing support

Life Coaching



## **CRISIS INTERVENTION**

- 24/7 CONFIDENTIAL CRISIS LINE 877.363.7238877.END.SADV
- In-Person response to the police department, hospital, school, safe location for IPV, SA, HT
- ACCOMPANIMENT TO A SART EXAM
  - ADULT
    - JANE DOE
  - PEDIATRIC
- HT OPERATIONS INDIVIDUAL AND MULTIVICITM



## PEER COUNSELING

- CONFIDENTIAL
- COPING STRATEGIES
- **SAFETY PLANNING**
- OGOAL PLANNING
- SAFE SPACE TO DISCUSS FEELINGS
- ONORMALIZING EMOTIONS/BEHAVIORS





## **ACCOMPANIMENT**

- Interviews with law enforcement, district attorney, or victim witness.
- OCOURT DATES ASSOCIATED WITH THEIR CASE.
- SOCIAL SERVICES





## **ADVOCACY**

- **OVICTIM WITNESS**
- SOCIAL SERVICES
- **O** IMMIGRATION
- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SUPPO
- RESTRAINING ORDER SUPPORT





## **RESOURCES & REFERRALS**

- FAMILY JUSTICE CENTER (FJC)
  - IMMIGRATION
  - FAMILY LAW
  - Law Enforcement Detectives
  - VICTIM WITNESS
  - DISTRICT ATTORNEY
  - PROBATION
- OHOUSING & SHELTER
- **OMENTAL HEALTH**
- CLOTHING & FOOD



## HOUSING

- FASTEST GROWING NUMBER OF HOMELESSNES ARE VICTIMS
   OF DV WOMEN AND CHILDREN
- ONLY 62 IPV SPECIFIC BEDS IN THE COUNTY FOR SURVIVORS
   OF IPV FLEEING ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIPS/SITUATIONS
- THREE HT SPECIFIC BEDS FOR HT SURVIVORS DISPLACED BY TRAFFICKING



## HOUSING

- SANTA CLARA COUNTY HAS A COORDINATED ASSESSMENT (VI-SPDAT) TO SCREEN FOR VULNERABILITY OR RISK OF HOMELESSNESS
  - TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS THAT ARE AT RISK OF HOMELESSNESS OR FLEEING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
- OCONFIDENTIAL QUEUE FOR SURVIVORS OF IPV, SA, HT
  - DEVELOPED BY DVAC AND COC
- COC VNST (VICTIM NEEDS SCREENING TOOL FOR COC PROVIDERS)



## **SERVICE PROVIDERS**

Service Provider	Services Provided	Area / Language		
Crisis Line				
AACI	DV Shelter, support services for	Santa Clara County		
(408) 975-2739	survivors of DV or HT, Legal	Languages: Chinese, Khmer, Lao, Mien,		
	Advocacy	Spanish, Tagalog, Thai, and Vietnamese		
Community Solutions DV Shelter, support services for		Santa Clara and San Benito County –		
(877) 363-7238	survivors of DV, HT, or SA, legal	Santa Clara County service area		
	advocacy	includes: Morgan Hill, San Martin,		
		Gilroy		
		Languages: Spanish, Punjabi, Hindi, and		
		Portuguese		
Maitri	Transitional housing, support	Santa Clara County		
(888) 862-4874	services for survivors of DV, legal	Languages: Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi,		
	advocacy	Malayalam, Marathi, Marwari, Punjabi,		
		Sindhi, Tamil, Telugu, and Urdu		
<b>Next Door Solutions</b>	DV Shelter, support services for	Santa Clara County:		
(408) 279-2962	survivors of DV, legal advocacy	Languages: Spanish		
YWCA Silicon Valley	DV Shelter, support services for	Santa Clara County		
(800) 572-2782	survivors of DV, HT, or SA,	Languages: Spanish		
	therapy/counseling, legal			
	advocacy			

## REFERRALS, WARM HANDOFFS, AND IN-PERSON RESPONSE

#### INTIMATE PARTNER ABUSE

- AACI
- COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS
- MAITRI
- NEXT DOOR
- YWCA

#### SEXUAL ASSAULT

- COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS
- YWCA



## RAPE CRISIS CENTERS IN SANTA CLARA COUNTY



Creating Opportunities • Changing Lives

eliminating racism empowering women



silicon valley

### 24 HOUR CONFIDENTIAL DV/SA/HT CRISIS LINE

877-363-7238 877-END-SADV

### MAIN ADDRESS

9015 MURRAY AVE GILROY CA 95020 408-779-2113

## 24 HOUR CONFIDENTIAL RAPE CRISIS LINE

(408) 287-3000

(650) 493-7273

#### MAIN ADDRESS

375 S. THIRD STREET SAN JOSE, CA 95112 (408) 295-4011



## REFERRAL PROCESS HT

THE *POINT AGENCY* SYSTEM IS ACTIVATED FOR ONE OF THREE PURPOSES:

- (1) TO ENSURE A ONE-HOUR ADVOCATE IN-PERSON RESPONSE FOLLOWING THE IDENTIFICATION OF A POTENTIAL VICTIM(S) BY A GOVERNMENTAL OR COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATION;
- (2) WHEN A POTENTIAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING VICTIM IS IN IMMEDIATE NEED OF SHELTER, FOOD, TRANSPORTATION, OR ACCOMPANIMENT; OR
- (3) WHEN A GOVERNMENTAL OR COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATION HAS IDENTIFIED A POTENTIAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING VICTIM AND SAID VICTIM HAS AGREED TO NON-URGENT ADVOCACY/CASE MANAGEMENT SERVICES.



## REFERRAL FORM

- USED WHEN CLIENT IS OPEN TO RECEIVING SERVICES, BUT IS NOT IN CRISIS
- HTPOINTPERSONREFERRAL@COMMUNITYSOLUTIONS.ORG

			POINT PER	SON REFERRAL	FORM	Coalition to End Human Trafficking (proofing the seed of Appe	
	CLIENT INFORMATION			REFERRED BY:			
NAME:				NAME:			
LANGUAGE	: DOB:			ORGANIZATION:			
ETHNICITY:	:AGE:			PHONE NUMBER: 1817 Smile			
PHONE:	GENDER:			REFERRAL DATE:			
CITY:				TYPE OF CASE:	☐ LABOR ☐ SEX	☐ CSEC	
			CUI	RRENT NEEDS:			
	Shelter		Accompaniment		Medical	Resources/Referrals	
	Food		Transportation		Dental	SSA Benefits	
	Clothing		Immigration Representation		Counseling	Victim Witness	
	Advocacy						
Additional Co	omments:						
	_						
			POINT	PERSON NOTES	3:		
			A	SSIGNED TO:			

South Bay Coalition to End Human Trafficking







# Community Solutions CONTACT INFORMATION

#### **COMMUNITY SOLUTIONS - HEADQUARTERS**

9015 MURRAY AVENUE, #100 GILROY, CA 95020

WWW.COMMUNITYSOLUTIONS.ORG

#### **24-Hour Crisis Lines**

- SEXUAL ASSAULT & DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: 1.877.END.SADV (1.877.363.7238)
- YOUTH & FAMILY: 1.408.683.4118











## **QUESTIONS?**



